giorgi natroSvili

sasoflo-sameurneo kulturebis rwyvis optimaluri reJimis dadgena resursmzogi teqnologiebiT

wardgenilia doqtoris akademiuri xarisxis
mosapoveblad

saqarTvelos teqnikuri universiteti

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Cven, qvemore xelismomwerni, vadasturebT, rom gavecaniT giorgi natroSvilis mier Sesrulebul sadisertacio naSroms saxelwodebiT: `sasoflo-sameurneo kulturebis rwyvis optimaluri reJimis dadgena resursmzogi teqnologiebiT~ da vaZlevT rekomendacias saqarTvelos teqnikuri universitetis samSeneblo fakultetis sadisertacio sabWoSi doqtoris akademiuri xarisxis mosapoveblad mis ganxilvas.

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avtori inarCunebs danarCen sagamomcemlo uflebebs da rogorc mTliani naSromis, iseve misi calkeuli komponentebis gadabeWdva an sxva raime meTodiT reproduqcia dauSvebelia avtoris werilobiTi nebarTvis gareSe.

avtori irwmuneba, rom naSromSi gamoyenebuli saavtoro uflebebiT daculi masalebze miRebulia Sesabamisi nebarTva (garda im mcire zomis citatebisa, romlebic saWiroeben mxolod specifikur mimarTebas literaturis citirebaSi, rogorc es miRebulia samecniero naSromebis Sesrulebisas) da yvela maTganze iRebs pasuxismgeblobas.

reziume

naSromSi warmodgenili Teoriuli da eqsperimentuli kvlevebis Sedegebis kritikuli analizis safuZvelze gamotanilia daskvnebi:

- niadagSi tenis moZraobis saangariSo sqemisa da Teoriuli kvlevebis safuZvelze miRebulia niadagis aqtiuri forianobis optimaluri mniSvnelobebis saangariSo damokidebuleba;
- gansazRvrulia niadag-gruntebSi tenis gadaadgilebis siCqare mulCirebisa da Ria gruntis pirobebSi;
- miRebulia filtraciis siCqaris winaaRmdegobis koeficientis saangariSo damokidebuleba forianobis gaTvaliswinebiT;
- gansazRvrulia filtraciis sCqaris sawyisi gradientisa da sruli gradientis forianobasTan funqcionaluri kavSiri, ris safuZvelzec SesaZlebelia niadagis tenianobis regulireba sarwyav miwaTmoqmedebaSi da rwyvis optimaluri reJimebis dadgena;
- miRebulia morwyvis normis saangariSo damokidebuleba niadag-gruntebis fiziko-meqanikuri maxasiaTeblebis gaTvalisiwnebiT;
- wveTuri morwyvis SemTxvevaSi Sedarebulia mulCirebuli da aramulCirebuli niadagebisTvis miRebuli rwyvis normebi;
- miRebuli klimaturi da niadaguri monacmeTa analizis safuZvelze SemuSaveblia sasoflo-sameurneo kulturebis rwyvis optimaluri reJimebi niadag-gruntebis filtraciisa da evapotransfiraciis gaTvalisiwnebiT.

Abstract

On the base of critical analysis of theoretical and experimental investigations presented in the work it's possible to draw the following conclusions:

- On the base of alarm scheme of moister movement in the soil and theoretical investigations it's received the reporting attitude of active porosity optimal value;
- The moister movement speed in mulch and open ground condition is determined;
- It's received the reporting attitude of filtration speed resistance coefficient on dependent porosity;
- Filtration speed start is determined to gradient and full gradient functional connections and on its base is possible to regulate the soil moisture in watering agriculture and resolve the optimal regimes of watering;
- It's received the reporting attitude of watering norm by foresee of physic-mechanic characters of soil;
- In case irrigation it's compared the watering norms for mulch and non mulch soils;
- On the base of climate and soil data is worked out the optimal regimes of agricultural crops watering on dependent the soil filtration and evapotranspiration.

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